

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICSNO. 94 : SEPTEMBER, 1949CONTENTS

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INTRODUCTION

The Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics was first issued in November, 1941 and has, with one exception, appeared every month since that date, the present issue being the ninety-fourth. The figures contained herein are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Monthly Pay-Roll Tax Returns lodged by all employers (other than Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions and public hospitals) paying more than £20 per week in wages.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" herein are synonymous and relate to "wage and salary earners" on pay rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

Figures for Factory Employment for June, 1948 and subsequent months have been revised throughout this issue.

1. Unemployment in Trade Unions - Australia - 1939 to September Quarter, 1949.
2. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Weekly Wage Rates - Adult Males, Industrial Groups - States - September, 1949.
3. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wage Earnings - Australia - 1942-43 to September Quarter, 1949.
4. Notes to Tables A, B, C, D, E, and F.
5. Estimated Factory Employment, by Classes - Australia - June and September, 1949.
6. Estimated Factory Employment, by Main Classes - States - August and September, 1949.
7. Wage and Salary Earnings, Industrial Distribution - Australia - July, 1939 to September, 1949.
8. Wage and Salary Earnings, Industrial Distribution - States - September, 1949.
9. Total Wages and Salary Earnings in Employment - States - July, 1939 to September, 1949.
10. Analysis of Government Employment - States - September, 1949.

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COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND SENATORS
CALIFORNIA, 1940-1941

COMMISSIONER, A.G.T.
THE COMMISSIONER, 1948.
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
RONALD WILSON

TABLE 1 : GOVERNMENT, PRIVATE AND TOTAL EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces)
(1000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Governmental Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2
1941 July	375.3	938.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1
1945 June (b)	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0
1948 June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9
1949 Mar.	511.3	1,262.2	1,773.5	98.0	565.1	663.1	609.3	1,827.3	2,436.6
Apr.	513.2	1,263.6	1,776.8	98.3	564.1	662.4	611.5	1,827.7	2,439.2
*May	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2
*June	522.7	1,249.4	1,772.1	100.2	557.7	657.9	622.9	1,807.1	2,430.0
*July	522.6	1,165.2	1,687.8	101.0	532.3	633.3	623.6	1,697.5	2,321.1
Aug.	526.3	1,238.1	1,764.4	101.7	557.0	658.7	628.0	1,795.1	2,423.1
Sept.	531.0	1,259.0	1,790.0	102.1	563.4	665.5	633.1	1,822.4	2,455.5

(a) Includes employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Government Authorities on services such as railways, tramways, post office, education, police, public works, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) From June, 1945 onwards, all figures of private and total employment are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

* Revised.

TABLE 2 : CIVIL EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES, SEPTEMBER, 1949 :
STATES

(Including administration, transport services, factories and workshops, postal services, education, public works and other services, etc.)
(1000)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Government (a)		State and Semi-Government		Local Government		Total Government		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	50.1	15.4	123.5	20.0	23.1	1.9	196.7	37.3	234.0
Victoria	45.8	13.6	83.9	16.9	11.1	1.0	140.8	31.5	172.3
Queensland	17.7	4.3	46.5	5.9	16.2	0.7	80.4	10.9	91.3
South Australia	13.9	3.2	31.7	6.3	2.7	0.3	48.3	9.8	58.1
Western Australia	9.1	2.5	28.6	4.4	3.0	0.2	40.7	7.1	47.8
Tasmania	2.5	1.0	11.2	2.5	2.2	0.1	15.9	3.6	19.5
Northern Territory	2.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	2.3	0.3	2.6
Australian Capital Territory	5.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	5.9	1.6	7.5
Total - September 1949	147.3	41.9	325.4	56.0	58.3	4.2	531.0	102.1	633.1
Total - August 1949	145.8	41.7	322.2	55.8	58.3	4.2	526.3	101.7	628.0

(a) Includes Statutory Authorities.

TABLE 3 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : STATES

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces)

('000)

State	July, 1939	June, 1945	June, 1946	June, 1947	June, 1948	June, 1949*	August, 1949	September, 1949
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MALES

New South Wales	529.9	536.0	618.5	671.8	702.3	705.5	701.2	715.9
Victoria	357.5	359.2	417.9	452.6	473.3	489.9	489.0	492.0
Queensland	172.8	169.0	192.4	220.2	232.6	240.3	239.7	242.9
South Australia	106.7	109.4	129.6	140.9	149.0	155.6	153.3	156.5
Western Australia	82.9	75.9	93.9	103.9	109.2	113.0	113.0	113.9
Tasmania	37.4	39.5	46.9	51.1	54.5	56.2	56.4	57.0
Northern Terr.	2.1	4.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6
A.C. T.	3.8	3.2	4.5	5.5	6.0	7.3	7.3	7.2
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,293.1	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,649.4	1,730.9	1,772.1	1,764.4	1,790.0

FEMALES

New South Wales	168.0	247.9	242.3	252.1	261.9	263.8	266.0	270.0
Victoria	142.9	193.2	183.7	190.5	196.7	202.8	202.0	202.7
Queensland	53.2	75.1	71.2	74.5	77.9	80.0	80.2	80.6
South Australia	34.0	49.0	45.8	48.0	50.1	52.1	51.5	52.7
Western Australia	26.2	35.6	34.5	35.6	37.9	37.0	38.1	38.4
Tasmania	11.6	16.6	16.6	16.9	18.0	18.6	18.1	18.3
Northern Terr.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
A. C. T.	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
<u>TOTAL</u>	437.1	619.4	596.0	619.6	644.0	657.9	658.7	665.5

PERSONS

New South Wales	697.9	783.9	860.8	923.9	964.2	969.3	967.2	985.9
Victoria	500.4	552.4	601.6	643.1	670.0	692.7	691.0	694.7
Queensland	226.0	244.1	263.6	294.7	310.5	320.3	319.9	323.5
South Australia	140.7	158.4	175.4	188.9	199.1	207.7	204.8	209.2
Western Australia	109.1	111.5	128.4	139.5	146.2	150.9	151.1	152.3
Tasmania	49.0	56.1	63.5	68.0	72.5	74.8	74.5	75.3
Northern Terr.	2.3	4.4	3.1	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3
A. C. T.	4.8	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.8	9.3	9.4	9.3
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,730.2	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,374.9	2,430.0	2,423.1	2,455.5

NOTE - From June, 1945 onwards, the figures above are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

* Revised.

TABIE 4 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1949 (h)

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service
and Defence Forces)

(1000)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
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MALES

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	10.1	6.9	5.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	28.7
Mining and Quarrying	27.6	4.8	7.5	1.6	7.8	2.7	52.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	263.9	195.2	66.5	58.5	29.6	17.5	631.2
Other (c)	24.6	17.1	9.6	2.2	1.8	0.4	56.7
<u>Total, Manufacturing</u>	288.5	212.3	76.1	60.7	31.4	17.9	687.9
Building and Construction	66.0	47.5	30.5	17.4	12.7	9.2	187.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.5	9.9	8.6	5.4	3.1	1.9	46.5
Rail and Air Transport	36.8	20.2	19.2	9.7	8.8	2.2	97.3
Other Transport & Communication	55.5	36.1	21.4	11.5	8.1	4.0	137.2
Property and Finance (including Banks, etc.)	20.6	15.1	7.1	4.1	3.4	1.2	51.6
Retail Trade	49.6	35.7	15.6	11.8	8.9	3.4	125.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	42.7	33.1	16.4	12.3	10.4	3.8	119.1
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	34.7	24.2	11.7	6.1	6.2	3.0	89.2
Other Industries (d)	66.3	46.2	22.9	14.2	11.2	5.6	167.8
<u>TOTAL, MALES</u>	715.9	492.0	242.9	156.5	113.9	57.0	1,790.0

FEMALES

Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	93.4	82.0	14.2	15.0	6.5	3.7	214.8
Other (c)	0.8	2.1	2.7	-	0.8	-	6.5
<u>Total, Manufacturing</u>	94.2	84.1	16.9	15.0	7.3	3.7	221.3
Rail and Air Transport	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	8.0
Other Transport and Communication (including shipping, etc.)	11.5	8.8	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	29.2
Property and Finance (including Banks, etc.)	11.9	7.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	26.4
Retail Trade	42.3	30.5	14.0	11.1	8.3	3.5	110.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	14.0	9.3	5.2	3.4	2.8	0.7	35.4
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	10.0	6.0	4.4	1.3	1.9	0.8	25.6
Other Industries (d)	82.9	54.5	31.6	17.1	14.8	7.8	209.6
<u>TOTAL, FEMALES</u>	270.0	202.7	80.6	52.7	38.4	18.3	665.5

PERSONS

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	10.1	6.9	5.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	28.8
Mining and Quarrying	27.8	4.9	7.6	1.6	8.0	2.8	53.0
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	357.3	277.2	80.7	73.5	36.1	21.2	846.0
Other (c)	25.4	19.2	12.3	2.2	2.6	0.4	63.2
<u>Total, Manufacturing</u>	382.7	296.4	93.0	75.7	38.7	21.6	909.2
Building and Construction	67.3	48.4	30.9	17.7	12.9	9.3	190.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	18.5	10.4	8.9	5.6	3.3	1.9	48.7
Rail and Air Transport	40.0	22.4	20.6	10.3	9.2	2.3	105.3
Other Transport & Communication	66.0	44.4	25.0	13.8	9.3	5.0	164.2
Property and Finance (including Banks, etc.)	32.5	22.4	10.3	5.9	4.9	1.9	78.0
Retail Trade	91.9	66.2	29.6	22.9	17.2	6.9	235.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	56.7	42.4	21.6	15.7	13.2	4.5	154.5
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	44.7	30.2	16.1	7.4	8.1	3.8	114.8
Other Industries (d)	147.7	99.7	54.0	30.9	25.6	13.2	373.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	985.9	694.7	323.5	209.2	152.3	75.3	2,455.5

For Notes see page 13.

TABLE 5 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industrial Group	July, 1939	June, 1947 (h)	June, 1948 (h)*	June, 1949 (h)*	August, 1949 (h)*	September, 1949 (h)
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MALES

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	24.1	26.5	27.4	28.5	28.3	28.7
Mining - Gold	15.4	10.0	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.7
Silver, Lead	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.9
Coal	22.1	24.9	26.2	22.9	23.0	26.4
Other (incl. Quarries)	8.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.1	9.3
Total, Mining & Quarrying	52.2	51.0	52.7	49.2	48.7	52.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	391.5	593.2	625.0	623.3	622.1	631.2
Other (c)	64.6	60.7	55.5	56.7	56.6	56.7
Total, Manufacturing	456.1	653.9	680.5	680.0	678.7	687.9
Building and Construction						
Building (privately employed)(e)	149.7	78.9	85.9	90.3	87.1	89.1
Other (f)		76.8	81.9	92.7	95.7	98.0
Total, Building & Construction	149.7	155.7	167.8	183.0	182.8	187.1
Transport and Communication						
Road Transport	50.2	77.6	82.1	83.9	82.7	83.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	35.0	43.2	43.3	44.8	43.0	46.5
Rail and Air Transport	73.0	93.9	96.5	99.4	97.6	97.3
Communication	27.7	42.7	48.0	52.7	53.5	53.8
Total, Transport, etc.	185.9	256.4	269.9	280.8	276.8	281.0
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)	47.1	47.1	49.4	51.2	51.3	51.6
Commerce - Wholesale Trade	212.6	86.7	92.9	98.0	97.4	98.7
Primary Produce Dealing		18.1	19.4	20.1	19.0	20.4
Retail Trade		116.0	123.3	125.6	125.1	125.3
Total, Commerce	212.6	220.8	235.6	243.7	241.5	244.4
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	31.8	82.1	84.3	87.5	89.1	89.2
Other						
Law and Order	17.6	16.2	17.1	18.2	18.3	18.2
Religion and Social Welfare	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Services	17.8	23.2	24.5	24.9	24.7	24.6
Education	22.1	27.4	28.6	29.8	29.8	29.8
Other Professional	11.5	10.3	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.7
Entertainment, Sport	17.4	17.1	17.7	18.5	18.1	17.8
Personal Service (g)	37.0	50.3	52.9	53.8	53.3	54.3
Total, Other	133.6	155.9	163.3	168.2	167.2	167.8
TOTAL	1,293.1	1,649.4	1,730.9	1,772.1	1,764.4	1,790.0

FEMALES

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mining and Quarrying	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	148.2	199.9	208.0	210.3	210.2	214.8
Other (c)	20.8	8.1	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5
Total, Manufacturing	169.0	208.0	213.9	216.7	216.5	221.3
Building and Construction	1.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1
Transport and Communication						
Road Transport	1.5	5.8	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
Rail and Air Transport	2.5	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.0
Communication	7.4	17.3	18.3	19.5	19.7	19.6
Total, Transport, etc.	12.6	32.4	35.0	37.2	37.3	37.2
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)	13.5	23.0	24.2	26.0	26.2	26.4

For Notes see page 13.

* Revised.

TABLE 5 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

5.

AUSTRALIA (Contd.)

('000)

Industrial Group	July, 1939	June, 1947 (h)	June, 1948(h) *	June, 1949(h) *	August, 1949(h) *	September, 1949 (h)
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FEMALES (Contd.)

Commerce - Wholesale Trade)	(26.0	28.5	29.4	31.0	30.8
Primary Produce Dealing)	101.4	(4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
Retail Trade	)	(	104.0	109.3	110.7	109.4	110.0
Total, Commerce		101.4	134.0	142.0	144.5	144.9	145.4
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.		10.0	25.7	25.0	24.7	25.5	25.6
Other -							
Law and Order		4.0	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.1
Religion and Social Welfare		7.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health Services		34.0	55.8	59.6	62.2	63.0	63.4
Education		32.0	36.3	37.1	37.8	37.8	37.7
Other Professional		5.0	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.8	8.9
Entertainment, Sport		4.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.5
Personal Service (g)		43.0	69.3	70.4	70.4	69.2	70.1
Total, Other		129.0	193.3	200.3	204.8	204.4	205.7
TOTAL		437.1	619.6	644.0	657.9	658.7	665.5

PERSONS

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping		24.2	26.6	27.5	28.6	28.4	28.8
Mining - Gold		15.5	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.8	8.8
Silver, Lead		6.5	7.0	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.1
Coal		22.2	25.0	26.3	23.1	23.1	26.6
Other (incl. Quarries)		8.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5
Total, Mining & Quarrying		52.5	51.5	53.3	49.9	49.4	53.0
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)		539.7	793.1	833.0	833.6	832.3	846.0
Other (c)		85.4	68.8	61.4	63.1	62.9	63.2
Total, Manufacturing		625.1	861.9	894.4	896.7	895.2	909.2
Building and Construction -							
Building (Privately Employed) (e)		150.9	80.9	88.3	93.1	89.8	91.8
Other (f)			77.4	82.4	93.1	96.1	98.4
Total, Building & Construction		150.9	158.3	170.7	186.2	185.9	190.2
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport		51.7	83.4	88.9	91.3	90.2	90.8
Shipping and Stevedoring		36.2	44.3	45.4	47.0	45.1	48.7
Rail and Air Transport		75.5	101.1	104.3	107.5	105.6	105.3
Communication		35.1	60.0	66.3	72.2	73.2	73.4
Total, Transport, etc.		198.5	288.8	304.9	318.0	314.1	318.2
Property and Finance (Including Banks and Insurance)		60.6	70.1	73.6	77.2	77.5	78.0
Commerce - Wholesale Trade		)	(	112.7	121.4	127.4	128.4
Primary Produce Dealings		)	314.0	(	22.1	23.6	24.5
Retail Trade		)	(	220.0	232.6	236.3	234.5
Total, Commerce		314.0	354.8	377.6	388.2	386.4	389.8
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.		41.8	107.8	109.3	112.2	114.6	114.8
Other -							
Law and Order		21.6	23.3	24.6	26.2	26.4	26.3
Religion and Social Welfare		17.2	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
Health Services		51.8	79.0	84.1	87.1	87.7	88.0
Education		54.1	63.7	65.7	67.6	67.6	67.5
Other Professional		16.5	17.8	19.4	20.3	20.4	20.6
Entertainment, Sport		21.4	25.3	26.1	27.2	26.6	26.3
Personal Service (g)		80.0	119.6	123.3	124.2	122.5	124.4
Total Other		262.6	349.2	363.6	373.0	371.6	373.5
TOTAL		1,730.2	2,269.0	2,374.9	2,430.0	2,423.1	2,455.5

For Notes see Page 13.

* Revised.

TABLE C. ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES, (b) - STATES, AUGUST* AND SEPTEMBER 1949 (h)
(Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Commonwealth	
	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember
MALES														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	6,235	6,430	4,040	4,085	1,314	1,368	1,018	989	1,105	1,096	574	579	14,286	14,547
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	9,396	9,827	3,525	3,631	971	1,009	1,553	1,598	907	928	200	197	16,552	17,190
Chemicals, Oils, Paints ..	10,729	11,345	8,637	8,558	1,062	1,040	2,667	2,685	11,226	1,285	235	231	24,556	25,144
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	129,272	132,417	79,360	79,879	23,837	23,963	30,739	31,612	11,855	11,944	6,174	6,089	281,237	285,904
Jewellery, Watches ..	1,144	1,200	2,800	2,802	201	209	230	240	161	159	19	17	4,555	4,627
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods) ..	9,511	9,663	15,583	15,402	724	731	1,330	1,373	427	365	1,428	1,442	29,003	28,976
Skins and Leather Goods ..	4,111	4,226	4,116	4,055	1,177	1,195	1,179	1,228	556	596	367	409	11,506	11,709
Clothing (incl. Shoes) ..	11,298	11,561	12,296	12,303	1,774	1,797	1,839	1,879	1,114	1,113	300	314	28,621	28,967
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	25,105	25,332	25,660	25,682	19,592	19,546	7,031	7,515	4,418	4,569	2,771	2,847	84,577	85,491
Sawmilling ..	7,306	7,438	4,989	5,000	5,148	5,353	1,723	1,717	2,280	2,303	1,652	1,675	23,098	23,486
Other Woodworking, Furniture, etc.	12,756	13,160	9,841	9,837	5,030	4,985	2,694	2,722	2,143	2,157	1,329	1,324	33,793	34,185
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	15,038	15,135	12,220	12,053	3,028	3,010	2,290	2,314	1,541	1,529	1,942	1,957	36,059	35,998
Rubber ..	4,437	4,525	3,839	3,859	581	578	397	439	91	85	76	74	9,421	9,560
Musical Instrument & Miscell. Mfres.	6,154	6,522	4,610	4,654	347	355	562	596	288	285	148	149	12,109	12,561
Light and Power Works ..	5,106	5,072	3,405	3,433	1,347	1,347	1,616	1,637	1,176	1,211	161	159	12,811	12,859
TOTAL:	257,598	263,853	194,921	195,233	66,133	66,486	56,868	58,544	29,288	29,625	17,376	17,463	622,184	631,204
FEMALES														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	189	202	161	163	43	42	60	59	30	30	16	15	499	511
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	685	714	357	351	31	31	110	101	50	51	4	5	1,237	1,253
Chemicals, Oils, Paints ..	4,263	4,407	2,569	2,586	227	224	598	592	199	192	36	34	7,892	8,035
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	14,972	15,304	9,310	9,441	1,321	1,379	3,271	3,479	623	614	291	291	29,788	30,508
Jewellery, Watches ..	284	295	644	636	40	35	26	26	9	8	1	2	1,004	1,002
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods) ..	11,831	12,423	17,711	17,904	802	843	1,113	1,206	338	332	1,338	1,315	33,133	34,023
Skins and Leather Goods ..	1,737	1,793	1,090	1,109	174	178	246	272	104	108	15	14	3,366	3,474
Clothing (incl. Shoes) ..	33,029	33,696	31,551	31,323	6,006	6,009	5,096	5,221	2,984	2,982	539	592	79,205	79,823
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	10,971	11,520	9,017	9,423	2,805	3,057	2,202	2,391	1,284	1,331	1,005	937	27,284	28,659
Sawmilling ..	290	304	93	98	173	174	92	94	15	16	20	19	683	705
Other Woodworking, Furniture, etc.	1,789	1,972	1,164	1,163	453	440	314	313	138	139	70	78	3,928	4,105
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	6,205	6,393	4,116	4,061	1,253	1,298	858	878	526	523	401	397	13,359	13,550
Rubber ..	1,245	1,227	912	905	272	307	83	99	9	10	5	6	2,526	2,554
Musical Instr. and Miscell. Mfres.	2,862	3,149	2,787	2,845	164	169	205	203	108	108	62	59	6,188	6,533
Light and Power Works ..	42	42	20	20	5	5	16	15	9	10	7	5	99	97
TOTAL:	90,394	93,441	81,502	82,028	13,769	14,191	14,290	14,949	6,426	6,454	3,810	3,769	210,191	214,832

TABLE 6. ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES, (b) - STATES, AUGUST* AND SEPTEMBER 1949 (h). (Contd.)
(Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Commonwealth	
	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember	August	Sept- ember
P E R S O N S .														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products ..	6,424	6,632	4,201	4,248	1,357	1,410	1,078	1,048	1,135	1,126	590	594	14,785	15,058
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	10,081	10,541	3,882	3,982	1,002	1,040	1,663	1,699	957	979	204	202	17,789	18,443
Chemicals, Oils, Paints ..	14,992	15,752	11,206	11,144	1,289	1,264	3,265	3,277	1,425	1,477	271	265	32,448	33,179
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	144,244	147,721	88,670	89,320	25,158	25,342	34,010	35,091	12,478	12,558	6,465	6,380	311,025	316,412
Jewellery, Watches ..	1,428	1,495	3,444	3,438	241	244	256	266	170	167	20	19	5,559	5,629
Textiles (Inc. Knitted Goods) ..	21,342	22,086	33,294	33,306	1,526	1,574	2,443	2,579	765	697	2,766	2,757	62,136	62,999
Skins and Leather Goods ..	5,848	6,019	5,206	5,164	1,351	1,373	1,425	1,500	660	704	382	423	14,872	15,183
Clothing (Inc. Shoes) ..	44,327	45,257	43,847	43,626	7,780	7,806	6,935	7,100	4,098	4,095	839	906	107,826	108,790
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	36,076	36,852	34,677	35,105	22,397	22,603	9,233	9,906	5,702	5,900	3,776	3,784	111,861	114,150
Sawmilling ..	7,596	7,742	5,082	5,098	5,321	5,527	1,815	1,811	2,295	2,319	1,672	1,694	23,781	24,191
Other Woodworking, Furniture, etc.	14,545	15,132	11,005	11,000	5,483	5,425	3,008	3,035	2,281	2,296	1,399	1,402	37,721	38,290
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	21,243	21,528	16,336	16,114	4,281	4,308	3,148	3,192	2,067	2,052	2,343	2,354	49,418	49,548
Rubber ..	5,682	5,752	4,751	4,764	853	885	480	538	100	95	81	80	11,947	12,114
Musical Instruments and Miscell.														
Manufactures ..	9,016	9,671	7,397	7,499	511	524	767	799	396	393	210	208	18,297	19,094
Light and Power Works ..	5,148	5,114	3,425	3,453	1,352	1,352	1,632	1,652	1,185	1,221	168	164	12,910	12,956
<u>TOTAL:</u>	347,992	357,294	276,423	277,261	79,902	80,677	71,158	73,493	35,714	36,079	21,186	21,232	832,375	846,036

For notes see page 13.

* Revised.

TABLE 7 : EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES (b) ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES

AUSTRALIA, JUNE, 1939 - JUNE, 1949

('000)

Class of Factory	No. of Employees in June -				
	1939	1946	1947	1948 *	1949(h) *
<u>MALES</u>					
Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	9.8	10.7	12.2	13.4	14.3
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	14.3	14.0	16.0	16.5	16.1
Chemicals, Oils, Paints, etc. ..	14.6	22.9	23.1	24.4	25.3
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc. ..	161.6	264.5	275.6	289.1	285.1
Jewellery, Watches, etc. ..	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.8
Textiles (incl. Knitted Goods) ..	18.3	26.8	28.5	29.8	28.9
Skins and Leather ..	8.0	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.2
Clothing (incl. Shoes) ..	19.1	24.0	27.2	28.2	28.6
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	57.6	72.9	77.4	82.4	82.3
Sawmilling and Woodworking ..	27.5	35.8	39.4	42.3	42.4
Cabinet making, Furniture, etc. ..	11.2	11.8	13.3	14.9	14.7
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	26.7	31.0	33.4	34.1	35.6
Rubber ..	4.9	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.4
Musical Instruments and Miscellaneous Manufactures ..	5.4	10.8	11.7	12.3	11.9
Heat, Light and Power ..	9.2	11.0	11.5	12.3	12.7
<u>TOTAL:</u>	391.0	558.4	593.2	625.0	623.3

FEMALES

Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Chemicals, Oils, Paints, etc. ..	5.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.9
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc. ..	9.4	26.4	26.5	28.5	29.8
Jewellery, Watches, etc. ..	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
Textiles (incl. Knitted Goods) ..	27.2	30.9	31.9	32.7	33.1
Skins and Leather ..	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4
Clothing (incl. Shoes) ..	61.3	70.7	76.1	79.5	78.8
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	20.9	26.9	27.0	27.6	27.7
Sawmilling and Woodworking ..	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Cabinet making, Furniture, etc. ..	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	13.2
Rubber ..	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.6
Musical Instruments and Miscellaneous Manufactures ..	2.4	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.2
Heat, Light and Power ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<u>TOTAL:</u>	148.6	192.1	199.9	208.0	210.3

PERSONS

Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Product ..	10.0	111.1	12.6	13.9	14.8
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	15.1	15.1	17.1	17.7	17.4
Chemicals, Oils, Paints, etc. ..	20.3	31.0	30.8	32.2	33.2
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc. ..	171.0	290.9	302.1	317.6	314.9
Jewellery, Watches, etc. ..	3.3	3.6	4.7	5.5	5.9
Textiles (incl. Knitted Goods) ..	45.5	57.7	60.4	62.5	62.0
Skins and Leather ..	10.5	15.1	15.3	15.2	14.6
Clothing (incl. Shoes) ..	80.4	94.7	103.3	107.7	107.4
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	78.5	99.8	104.4	110.0	110.0
Sawmilling and Woodworking ..	28.4	37.5	41.2	44.1	44.2
Cabinet making, Furniture, etc. ..	13.9	14.1	15.8	17.5	17.5
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	38.3	43.1	46.3	47.0	48.8
Rubber ..	7.2	9.5	10.0	11.3	12.0
Musical Instruments and Miscellaneous Manufactures ..	7.8	16.2	17.5	18.4	18.1
Heat, Light and Power ..	9.4	11.1	11.6	12.4	12.8
<u>TOTAL:</u>	539.6	750.5	793.1	833.0	833.6

* Revised.

For Notes see Page 13.

TABLE 8 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES (b) (h) BY CLASSES :
AUSTRALIA : JUNE AND SEPTEMBER, 1949
 (Excluding Working Proprietors)

Industry	June, 1949 *			September, 1949		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Class I - Treatment of Non-Metal, Mine and Quarry Products</u>						
1,4 & 5 Coke, Lime, Plaster, etc. Products	4,705	172	4,877	4,817	168	4,985
22 Briquette Coal	399	5	404	388	5	393
3 Carbide	168	1	169	178	1	179
6 Marble, Slate Products	1,392	54	1,446	1,372	56	1,428
7, 8, 9 Cement, Cement Goods (including Asbestos Sheets, etc.)	7,337	214	7,551	7,532	210	7,742
10 Other	285	64	349	260	71	331
Total:	14,286	510	14,796	14,547	511	15,058
<u>Class II - Bricks, Pottery, Glass etc.</u>						
1 Bricks and Tiles	7,310	111	7,421	8,059	119	8,178
2 Earthenware	2,587	529	3,116	2,580	506	3,086
3 & 4 Glass and Glassware	6,096	645	6,741	6,461	618	7,079
5 Other	88	10	98	90	10	100
Total:	16,081	1,295	17,376	17,190	1,253	18,443
<u>Class III - Chemicals, Oils</u>						
1 Industrial and Heavy Chemicals	5,862	554	6,416	5,802	554	6,356
2 Pharmaceutical & Toilet Preparations	2,164	3,170	5,334	2,127	3,206	5,333
3 Explosives (including Fireworks)	2,542	553	3,095	2,509	591	3,100
4 White Lead, Paints and Varnish	3,577	916	4,493	3,679	899	4,578
5 Vegetable Oils	684	50	734	718	57	775
6 Mineral Oils	1,382	46	1,428	1,301	46	1,347
7 & 8 Animal Oils, Boiling-Down	1,467	32	1,499	1,465	35	1,500
9 Soap and Candles	2,396	1,091	3,487	2,461	1,119	3,580
10 Chemical Fertilizers	3,607	101	3,708	3,413	113	3,526
11 Inks, Polishes	745	528	1,273	746	565	1,311
12 Matches	461	591	1,052	472	589	1,061
13 Other	451	261	712	451	261	712
Total:	25,338	7,893	33,231	25,144	8,035	33,179
<u>Class IV - Industrial Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.</u>						
1, 2 Iron and Steel Smelting, etc.	17,122	666	17,788	17,801	665	18,466
3, 4, 30 Plant, Machinery, etc.	57,498	4,891	62,389	58,684	4,939	63,623
5, 22 Extracting, Refining; Alloys	12,400	883	13,283	12,147	914	13,061
6 Electrical Cables, Installations, etc.	23,552	5,864	29,416	23,870	6,166	30,036
7 Government Rail, etc., Rolling Stock	37,794	210	38,004	37,821	213	38,034
8 Other Rolling Stock, etc.	1,513	108	1,621	1,021	108	1,129

* Revised. For Notes see Page 13.

TABLE 8 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES : AUSTRALIA (b) (h) - Contd.

Industry	June, 1949 *			September, 1949		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Class IV - (Continued)</u>						
9 Motor Vehicles, Construction	8,488	686	9,174	8,512	689	9,201
10 Motor Vehicles, Repairs	25,098	2,178	27,276	25,410	2,280	27,690
11 Motor Vehicles, Bodies	13,607	887	14,494	13,514	848	14,362
12 Horse-drawn Vehicles	324	23	347	324	23	347
13 Motor Accessories	4,035	1,050	5,085	3,994	1,063	5,057
14 Aircraft	9,160	960	10,120	9,214	948	10,162
15 Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	1,090	106	1,196	970	85	1,055
16 Other Vehicles	127	20	147	124	22	146
17 Shipbuilding and Repair, Government	5,014	193	5,207	4,960	191	5,151
18 Shipbuilding and Repair, Other	11,490	155	11,645	10,449	159	10,608
19 Small Hand Tools, Cutlery	2,128	338	2,466	2,210	351	2,561
20 Agricultural Implements	9,050	513	9,563	8,869	490	9,359
21 Non-ferrous Metals, Rolling and Extrusion	3,155	382	3,537	3,247	432	3,679
23, 24 Galvanised Iron, Tinsmithing, etc.	16,208	4,187	20,395	16,591	4,188	20,779
25 Pipes and Tubes	5,026	503	5,529	4,942	500	5,442
26 Wireworking	4,821	726	5,547	4,790	752	5,542
27 Stoves and Ovens	4,176	350	4,526	4,184	375	4,559
29 Lead Mills	110	38	148	131	41	172
31 Arms	3,529	296	3,825	3,572	302	3,874
32 Wireless Apparatus	5,988	3,081	9,069	5,802	3,060	8,862
28, 33 Other Metal Works (incl. Gas Fittings and Meters)	2,549	554	3,103	2,751	704	3,455
<u>Total:</u>	285,052	29,848	314,900	285,904	30,508	316,412
<u>Class V - Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate</u>						
1, 2 Jewellery, Watches, Clocks	2,531	906	3,437	2,404	802	3,206
3, 4 Gold, Silver, Electro-plate and other Jewellery	2,251	2,177	2,468	2,223	200	2,423
<u>Total:</u>	4,782	1,123	5,905	4,627	1,002	5,629
<u>Class VI - Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)</u>						
1, 2 Cotton (including Cotton Ginning)	4,171	3,785	7,956	4,328	3,985	8,313
3 Wool - Carding, Spinning, Weaving	12,570	10,747	23,317	12,395	11,317	23,712
4 Hosiery	6,241	14,392	20,633	6,234	14,535	20,769
5 Silk, Natural	138	167	305	128	148	276
6 Rayon, Nylon, Synthetic Fibres	1,081	541	1,622	1,081	541	1,622
7 Flax	632	92	724	622	83	705
8 Rope and Cordage	1,568	925	2,493	1,540	915	2,455
9 Canvas Goods	692	515	1,207	690	558	1,248
10 Bags and Sacks	376	243	619	417	317	734
11 Other Textiles	1,490	1,654	3,144	1,541	1,624	3,165
<u>Total:</u>	28,959	33,061	62,020	28,976	34,023	62,999

* Revised.

For Notes see Page 13.

TABLE 8 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES : AUSTRALIA (b)(h) - Contd.

Industry	June, 1949 *			September, 1949		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Class VII - Skins and Leather						
1 Furs	406	503	909	380	486	866
2 Fellmongery, Woolscouring	3,265	115	3,380	3,729	133	3,862
3 Tanning, Leather-dressing	4,935	222	5,157	5,055	229	5,284
4 Saddlery Harness	484	136	620	170	140	610
5, 6, 7 Machine Belting, Bags, Trunks, and Other Leather Good	2,119	2,397	4,516	2,075	2,486	4,561
Total:	11,209	3,373	14,582	11,709	3,474	15,183
Class VIII - Clothing						
1, 2 Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing; Waterproof Clothing	7,031	28,195	35,226	6,992	28,542	35,534
3 Dressmaking	1,071	15,353	16,424	1,063	15,397	16,460
4 Millinery	411	2,742	3,153	405	2,810	3,215
5, 7 Shirts, Underclothing, Handkerchiefs, Ties	1,318	12,283	13,601	1,293	12,435	13,728
6 Foundation Garments	344	2,815	3,159	356	2,723	3,079
8 Hats, Caps	1,134	1,004	2,138	1,122	1,003	2,125
10, 12 Shoes, Shoe Accessories	11,477	11,283	22,760	11,746	11,742	23,488
11 Shoes, Repairing	1,525	120	1,645	1,562	122	1,684
14 Dyeworks, Dry Cleaning	3,987	3,807	7,794	4,091	3,822	7,913
9, 13, 15 Other Clothing (including Gloves and Umbrellas)	315	1,215	1,530	337	1,227	1,564
Total:	28,613	78,817	107,430	28,967	79,823	108,790
Class IX - Food, Drink & Tobacco						
1 Flour Milling	4,429	266	4,695	4,401	264	4,665
2 Cereal Foods, Starch	2,169	1,151	3,320	2,254	1,285	3,539
4 Chaff-cutting, Corn-crushing	729	40	769	755	42	797
5 Bread and Pastry	10,331	2,876	13,207	10,372	2,849	13,221
6 Biscuits	1,896	2,196	4,092	2,024	2,541	4,565
7, 8 Sugar Milling, Refining	7,122	118	7,240	9,344	160	9,504
9 Confectionery	3,706	4,253	7,959	3,866	4,782	8,648
10, 29 Jams, Fruits, etc. Canning, etc.	6,123	3,606	9,729	5,756	2,995	8,751
11 Pickles, Sauces	1,137	965	2,102	1,145	977	2,122
12 Bacon Curing	2,604	289	2,893	2,594	290	2,884
13 Butter Factories, Creameries	6,878	1,250	8,128	7,238	1,337	8,575
14 Cheese Factories	778	197	975	843	198	1,041
15 Condensed, Dried Milk	447	66	513	441	67	508
16 Margarine	736	111	847	727	112	839
17, 31 Meat and Fish Preserving, Sausage Skins	7,919	1,614	9,533	7,970	1,493	9,463
18 Condiments, Coffee	2,178	2,467	4,645	2,203	2,647	4,850
19 Ice and Refrigeration	5,513	322	5,835	5,509	354	5,863
20 Salt	229	12	241	225	12	237
21 Aerated Waters	3,172	663	3,835	3,420	705	4,125
22 Breweries	5,037	161	5,198	5,028	158	5,186
23 Distilleries	454	41	495	474	38	512
24 Wine-making	1,381	86	1,467	1,302	78	1,380
25 Cider and Perry	37	8	45	37	8	45
26 Malting	819	14	833	849	16	865
27 Bottling	1,044	329	1,373	1,044	329	1,373
28 Tobacco	2,266	2,774	5,040	2,325	2,818	5,143
30 Ice Cream	711	387	1,098	797	548	1,345
3, 32, 33 Other Foodstuffs (incl. Animal Foods and Arrow-root)	2,450	1,470	3,920	2,548	1,556	4,104
Total:	82,295	27,732	110,027	85,491	28,659	114,150

* Revised. For Notes see Page 13.

TABLE 8 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES : AUSTRALIA (b)(h) - Contd.

Industry	June, 1949 *			September, 1949		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Class X - Woodworking</u>						
1 Sawmills	23,160	688	23,848	23,486	705	24,191
2 Plywood Mills	2,336	337	2,673	2,071	306	2,377
3 Bark Mills	29	1	30	26	1	27
4 Joinery	8,467	271	8,738	8,635	284	8,919
5 Cooperage	689	10	699	684	9	693
6 Boxes and Cases	4,290	141	4,431	4,135	147	4,282
7 Woodturning, Carving	2,087	301	2,388	2,214	300	2,514
8 Basketware	298	13	311	310	12	322
9 Perambulators	299	57	356	314	65	379
10 Wall and Ceiling Boards	674	24	698	636	28	664
11 Other	44	2	46	60	2	62
Total:	42,373	1,845	44,218	42,571	1,859	44,430
<u>Class XI - Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.</u>						
1 Furniture, Cabinets, etc.	12,427	819	13,246	12,654	879	13,533
2 Mattresses, etc.	1,120	686	1,806	1,243	714	1,957
3, 5 Furnishing Drapery, Window Blinds	991	1,230	2,221	1,024	1,270	2,294
4 Picture Frames	174	99	273	179	88	267
Total:	14,712	2,834	17,546	15,100	2,951	18,051
<u>Class XII - Paper, Printing, etc.</u>						
1 Newspapers and Periodicals	10,517	1,631	12,148	10,410	1,655	12,065
2 Government Printing	2,237	757	2,994	2,231	795	3,026
3 General Printing	11,422	5,377	16,799	11,572	5,489	17,061
4 Manufactured Stationery	1,753	1,753	3,506	1,837	1,891	3,728
5, 6 Electro-typing, Engraving	1,221	96	1,317	1,191	97	1,288
7 Cardboard Cartons, Boxes, etc.	2,062	2,004	4,066	2,267	2,147	4,414
8 Paper Bags	429	573	1,002	410	559	969
9 Paper-making	5,375	598	5,973	5,463	571	6,034
10 Pencils, Pens	93	98	191	99	89	188
11 Other	507	266	773	518	257	775
Total:	35,616	13,153	48,769	35,998	13,550	49,548
<u>Class XIII - Rubber</u>						
1 Rubber Goods (incl. Tyres)	8,137	2,411	10,548	8,242	2,401	10,643
2 Retreading Tyres	1,311	153	1,464	1,318	153	1,471
Total:	9,448	2,564	12,012	9,560	2,554	12,114
<u>Class XIV - Musical Instruments</u>						
	830	168	998	860	175	1,035
<u>Class XV - Miscellaneous</u>						
1 Linoleum	656	75	731	671	74	745
3 Plastic Mouldings	2,670	1,617	4,287	3,074	1,724	4,798
4 Brooms and Brushes	1,327	582	1,909	1,342	666	2,008
5, 6 Surgical, Optical Goods	2,115	455	2,570	2,127	467	2,594
7 Photographic Goods	1,066	1,109	2,175	1,093	1,092	2,185
8 Toys, Games	2,043	1,098	3,141	2,195	1,226	3,421
9 Artificial Flowers	58	416	474	52	428	480
2, 10 Other (incl. Bone, Horn, etc.)	1,088	674	1,762	1,147	681	1,828
Total:	11,023	6,026	17,049	11,701	6,358	18,059
<u>Class XVI - Heat, Light and Power</u>						
	12,702	95	12,797	12,859	97	12,956
GRAND TOTAL	623,319	210,337	833,656	631,204	214,832	846,036

* Revised. For Notes see Page 13.

NOTES TO TABLES 4, 5, 6, 7 AND 8.

- (a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.
- (b) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Production Bulletin, Part I, "Secondary Industries". In this connection, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (d) Include Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestic). In respect of females also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (e) Includes employees of private employers contracting to public authorities.
- (f) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.
- (g) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Service (except female private domestic).
- (h) All figures for the months subsequent to May, 1945, are subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census, 30th June, 1947 (except for factories, for which figures to June, 1948 are final).

TABLE 9 : AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EARNINGS - AUSTRALIA

Index Numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1000)

Year	Index Numbers		Quarter	Index Numbers	
	All Industries	Manufacturing		All Industries	Manufacturing
1942-43	988	1025	1947 -		
1943-44	1028	1048	June Quarter	1068	1094
1944-45	1013	1018	September Quarter	1106	1141
1945-46	1000	1000	December Quarter	1139	1174
1946-47	1035	1056	1948 -		
1947-48	1159	1200	March Quarter	1175	1226
1948-49	1321	1358	June Quarter	1218	1259
			September Quarter	1282	1325
			December Quarter	1293	1322
			1949 -		
			March Quarter	1345	1389
			June Quarter	1365	1398
			September Quarter	1362(a)	1378(a)

(a) Coal stoppage.

The "all Industries" index is based on Pay-Roll Tax returns and other data, 100 females being taken as equivalent to 45 male units.

The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1942-43 to 1946-47 is based on average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. Figures subsequent to June, 1947 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-Roll Tax Returns.

TABLE 10 : AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE RATES, ADULT MALES
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1949 (a)

Index Number (Base : Weighted Average Wage for Australia for three years
ended June, 1939 = 100)

The index numbers in the following table are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for all classified occupations, within that group. Final results for each State are weighted according to industrial groups.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	187	184	175	178	183	179	183
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	185	182	180	178	190	187	183
III. Food, Drink, etc.	182	189	175	179	181	180	182
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	174	179	184	184	187	173	178
V. Books, Printing, etc.	227	205	191	200	224	206	212
VI. Other Manufacturing	183	181	173	184	182	183	182
VII. Building	204	203	193	194	196	196	201
VIII. Mining (c)	190	191	185	175	(d)206	190	192
IX. Rail and Tram Services	187	186	179	175	179	182	184
X. Other Land Transport	180	175	168	173	176	178	176
XI. Shipping, etc. (e)	210	214	216	211	212	212	212
XII. Pastoral, Agriculture, etc. (f)	191	184	199	184	188	182	189
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. (f)	174	170	151	161	161	163	167
XIV. Miscellaneous	182	180	163	177	172	172	178
<u>All Groups</u>	188	185	182	182	187	182	186

- (a) The nominal wage figures are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.
- (b) Weighted average.
- (c) Average rates of wage prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State.
- (d) Excludes district allowances in the gold mining industry.
- (e) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are for occupations other than masters, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where supplied.
- (f) Includes the estimated value of board and lodging, where supplied.

TABLE 11 : UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS : AUSTRALIA

Period	Unions	Membership	Unemployed (a)	
			Number	Percentage
Year 1939	396	476,918	45,967	9.7
" 1943	390	678,713	7,545	1.1
" 1944	389	681,689	8,073	1.2
" 1945	388	673,750	7,864	1.2
" 1946	383	672,121	9,125	1.4
" 1947	381	718,096	8,432	1.2
" 1948	380	761,104	6,533	0.9
June Quarter, 1932 (b)	396	413,742	124,068	30.0
December Quarter, 1947	381	734,489	6,637	0.9
March Quarter, 1948	381	744,901	6,484	0.9
June Quarter, 1948	381	752,222	6,549	0.9
September Quarter, 1948	380	769,959	6,813	0.9
December Quarter, 1948	380	777,332	6,287	0.8
March Quarter, 1949	380	785,468	5,898	0.8
June Quarter, 1949	380	789,728	6,337	0.8
September Quarter, 1949	374	776,195	43,030 (c)	5.5

(a) The quarterly figures show the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they include persons out of work through sickness, but exclude persons out of work through strikes or lockouts, except those outside the industry concerned who are indirectly affected. The annual figures represent the average of the four quarters.

(b) Peak of Unemployment.

(c) Includes all members of reporting unions indirectly affected by the dispute in the coal mining industry; those directly affected are, however, excluded.

NOTE:- The Unions covered by the returns represent approximately 56 per cent. of the total membership of unions, and relate to between 25 and 30 per cent. of all wage and salary earners. The value of the percentage of unemployment derived from Trade Union returns is in the indication they give of the trend of unemployment among trade unionists as reported by secretaries of Trade Unions.

ROLAND WILSON
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

9TH DECEMBER, 1949.

1. The following information was obtained from the records of the
 2. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, on the
 3. subject of the above-captioned matter.

Date	Location	Description	Amount	Remarks	Total
1911	15,000
1912	15,000
1913	15,000
1914	15,000
1915	15,000
1916	15,000
1917	15,000
1918	15,000
1919	15,000
1920	15,000
1921	15,000
1922	15,000
1923	15,000
1924	15,000
1925	15,000
1926	15,000
1927	15,000
1928	15,000
1929	15,000
1930	15,000
1931	15,000
1932	15,000
1933	15,000
1934	15,000
1935	15,000
1936	15,000
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1939	15,000
1940	15,000
1941	15,000
1942	15,000
1943	15,000
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1987	15,000
1988	15,000
1989	15,000
1990	15,000
1991	15,000
1992	15,000
1993	15,000
1994	15,000
1995	15,000
1996	15,000
1997	15,000
1998	15,000
1999	15,000
2000	15,000

The above information was obtained from the records of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, on the subject of the above-captioned matter.

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